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APPLICATION NO. FILING DATE FIRST NAMED INVENTOR ATTORNEY DOCKET NO. CONFIRMATION NO. 10/071,079 02/11/2002 1817-0118P 1540 Eanna Pronsias Timoney 7590 10/15/2004 **EXAMINER** BIRCH STEWART KOLASCH & BIRCH DUNN, DAVID R P.O BOX 747 ART UNIT PAPER NUMBER FALLS CHURCH, VA 22040-0747 3616

DATE MAILED: 10/15/2004

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.



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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.	]
10/071,079	02/11/2002	Eanna Pronsias Timoney	1817-0118P	1540	•
164 7	590 / 04/07/2004		EXAMINER		) -
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Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

PTO-90C (Rev. 10/03)

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/	ication No. Applicant(s)			
APR 1 9 2004 2 10/0	71,079 TIMONEY ET AL.			
Office Action Summary Exam				
David	i Dunn 3616			
- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears of	n the cover sheet with the correspondence address			
eriod for Reply				
A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SETHE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.  - Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In after SIX (5) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.  - If the period for reply specified above is test than thirty (30) days, a reply within the 18 NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply.  - Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of the earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).	no event, however, may a repty be timely filed  ne statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.  and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.  ne application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133).			
tatus				
1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on 09 January	2004.			
2a) ☑ This action is FINAL. 2b) ☐ This action				
3) Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the ments is				
closed in accordance with the practice under Ex part	e Quayle, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.			
isposition of Claims	·			
4) Claim(s) 1.2.4.6 and 8 is/are pending in the application	on.			
4a) Of the above claim(s) is/are withdrawn from				
5) Claim(s) is/are allowed.				
6)⊠ Claim(s) <u>1.2.4.6 and 8</u> is/are rejected.				
7) Claim(s) is/are objected to.				
8) Claim(s) are subject to restriction and/or elect	ion requirement.			
pplication Papers				
9) The specification is objected to by the Examiner.				
10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on 12 January 2004 is/are: a) ☐	accepted or b)  objected to by the Examiner.			
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing	g(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).			
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	equired if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).			
11) The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examine	r. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.			
riority under 35 U.S.C. § 119				
12) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priorit a) All b) Some c) None of: 1. Certified copies of the priority documents have				
2. Certified copies of the priority documents have				
3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority do				
application from the International Bureau (PCI				
* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the	certified copies not received.			
ttachment(s)				
Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)	4) Interview Summary (PTO-413)			
) Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) ) Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08)	Paper No(s)/Mail Date  5) Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)			
Paper No(s)/Mail Date	6) Other:			

REFERENCES WITH OFFICE ACTIONS, AND PILOT TO EVALUATE THE ALTERNATIVE OF PROVIDING ELECTRONIC ACCESS TO SUCH U.S. PATENT REFERENCES

### Summary

The United States Patent and Trademark Office (Office or USPTO) plans in the near future to: (1) cease mailing copies of U.S. patents and U.S. patent application publications (US patent references) with Office actions except for citations made during the international stage of an international application under the Patent Cooperation Treaty and those made during reexamination proceedings; and (2) provide electronic access to, with convenient downloading capability of, the US patent references cited in an Office action via the Office's private Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system which has a new feature called "E-Patent Reference." Before ceasing to provide copies of U.S. patent references with Office actions, the Office shall test the feasibility of the E-Patent Reference feature by conducting a two-month pilot project starting with Office actions mailed after December 1, 2003. The Office shall evaluate the pilot project and publish the results in a notice which will be posted on the Office's web site (www.USPTO.gov) and in the Patent Official Gazette (O.G.). In order to use the new E-Patent Reference feature during the pilot period, or when the Office ceases to send copies of U.S. patent references with Office actions, the applicant must: (1) obtain a digital certificate from the Office; (2) obtain a customer number from the Office, and (3) properly associate applications with the customer number. The pilot project does not involve or affect the current Office practice of supplying paper copies of foreign patent documents and non-patent literature with Office actions. Paper copies of references will continue to be provided by the USPTO for searches and written opinions prepared by the USPTO for international applications during the international stage and for reexamination proceedings.

# Description of Pilot Project to Provide Electronic Access to Cited U.S. Patent References

On December 1, 2003, the Office will make available a new feature, E-Patent Reference, in the Office's private PAIR system, to allow more convenient downloading of U.S. patents and U.S. patent application publications. The new feature will allow an authorized user of private PAIR to download some or all of the U.S. patents and U.S. patent application publications cited by an examiner on form PTO-892 in Office actions, as well as U.S. patents and U.S. patent application publications submitted by applicants on form PTO/SB08 (1449) as part of an IDS. The retrieval of some or all of the documents may be performed in one downloading step with the documents encoded as Adobe Portable Document format (.pdf) files, which is an improvement over the current page-by-page retrieval capability from other USPTO systems.

# Steps to Use the New E-Patent Reference Feature During the Pilot Project and Thereafter

Access to private PAIR is required to utilize E-Patent Reference. If you don't already have access to private PAIR, the Office urges practitioners, and applicants not represented by a practitioner, to take advantage of the transition period to obtain a no-cost USPTO Public Key Infrastructure (PKI) digital certificate, obtain a USPTO customer number, associate all of their pending and new application filings with their customer number, install no-cost software (supplied by the Office) required to access private PAIR and E-Patent Reference feature, and make appropriate arrangements for Internet access. The full instructions for obtaining a PKI digital certificate are available at the Office's Electronic Business Center (EBC) web page at: <a href="http://www.uspto.gov/ebc/downloads.html">http://www.uspto.gov/ebc/downloads.html</a>. Note that a notarized signature will be required to obtain a digital certificate.

To get a Customer Number, download and complete the Customer Number Request form, PTO-SB125, at: <a href="http://www.uspto.gov/web/forms/sh0125.pdf">http://www.uspto.gov/web/forms/sh0125.pdf</a>. The completed form can then be transmitted by facsimile to the Electronic Business Center at (703) 308-2840, or mailed to the address on the form. If you are a registered attorney or patent agent, then your registration number must be associated with your customer number. This is accomplished by adding your registration number to the Customer Number Request form. A description of associating a customer number with an application is described at the EBC web page at: <a href="http://www.uspto.gov/cbc/registration">http://www.uspto.gov/cbc/registration</a> pair.html.

The E-Patent Reference feature will be accessed using a new button on the private PAIR screen. Ordinarily all of the cited U.S. patent and U.S. patent application publication references will be available over the Internet using the Office's new E-Patent Reference feature. The size of the references to be downloaded will be displayed by E-Patent Reference so the download time can be estimated. Applicants and registered practitioners can select to download all of the references or any combination of cited references. Selected references will be downloaded as complete documents as Adobe Portable Document Format (.pdf) files. For a limited period of time, the USPTO will include a copy of this notice with Office actions to encourage applicants to use this new feature and, if needed, to take the steps outlined above in order to be able to utilize this new feature during the pilot and thereafter.

During the two-month pilot, the Office will evaluate the stability and capacity of the E-Patent Reference feature to reliably provide electronic access to cited U.S. patent and U.S. patent application publication references. While copies of U.S. patent and U.S. patent application publication references cited by examiners will continue to be mailed with Office actions during the pilot project, applicants are encouraged to use the private PAIR and the E-Patent Reference feature to electronically access and download cited U.S. patent and U.S. patent application publication references so the Office will be able to objectively evaluate its performance. The public is encouraged to submit comments to the Office on the usability and performance of the E-Patent Reference feature during the pilot. Further, during the pilot period registered practitioners, and applicants not represented by a practitioner, are encouraged to experiment with the feature, develop a proficiency in using the feature, and establish new internal processes for using the new access to the cited U.S. patents and U.S. patent application publications to prepare for the anticipated cessation of the current Office practice of supplying copies of such cited

references. The Office plans to continue to provide access to the E-Patent Reference feature during its evaluation of the pilot.

# Comments

Comments concerning the E-Patent Reference feature should be in writing and directed to the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at the USPTO by electronic mail at <a href="mailto:eReference@uspto.gov">eReference@uspto.gov</a> or by facsimile to (703) 308-2840. Comments will be posted and made available for public inspection. To ensure that comments are considered in the evaluation of the pilot project, comments should be submitted in writing by January 15, 2004.

Comments with respect to specific applications should be sent to the Technology Centers' customer service centers. Comments concerning digital certificates, customer numbers, and associating customer numbers with applications should be sent to the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at the USPTO by facsimile at (703) 308-2840 or by e-mail at EBC@uspto.gov.

# Implementation after Pilot

After the pilot, its evaluation, and publication of a subsequent notice as indicated above, the Office expects to implement its plan to cease mailing paper copies of U.S. patent references cited during examination of non provisional applications on or after February 2, 2004; although copies of cited foreign patent documents, as well as non-patent literature, will still be mailed to the applicant until such time as substantially all applications have been scanned into IFW.

# For Further Information Contact

Technical information on the operation of the IFW system can be found on the USPTO website at http://www.uspto.gov/web/patents/ifw/index.html. Comments concerning the E-Patent Reference feature and questions concerning the operation of the PAIR system should be directed to the EBC at the USPTO at (866) 217-9197. The EBC may also be contacted by facsimile at (703) 308-2840 or by e-inail at EBC@uspto.gov.

Date. 12 103

Nicholas P. Godici

Commissioner for Patents

Application/Control Number: 10/071,079

Art Unit: 3616

#### **DETAILED ACTION**

This Office Action is responsive to the amendment filed 09 January 2004 in which claims 3, 5, 7, and 9 were canceled.

## Drawings

1. The drawings were received on 12 January 2004. These drawings are approved.

### Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

2. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless -

- (b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.
- 3. Claims 1, 2, 4, 6, and 9 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by Thompson (2,045,031).

Thompson discloses a vehicle independent suspension system having mans for supporting a pair of wheels on a vehicle body, each wheel support including: an upper control arm (19), a lower control arm (10) associated with the upper control arm and located beneath the upper control arm, said control arms co-operating to mount a wheel carrier (17) on a vehicle body, the inner end of the upper control arm being connected by a first articulating joint to the vehicle body (on 20, see Figure 2), said outer end of the upper arm connected by a second articulating joint (18) to the wheel carrier, the inner end of the lower arm connected by a third joint (13) to the vehicle body, the outer end of the lower arm connected by a fourth joint (16) to

fifth articulating joint (31) to the vehicle body, wherein a bump stop (see Figure 2, below the location of the numeral "25a") is mounted on the body below the firth joint to engage the upper control arm when the spring is compressed, the lower end of the compression spring being connected by a sixth joint (37) to the lower arm, the sixth joint having a center of rotation below one of a first line joining centers of rotation of the first and second articulating joints and a second line joining centers of rotation of the third and fourth joints (see Figure 2). The lower end of the spring is connected to the lower control arm. The compression spring is in an upright orientation (see Figure 2). The spring is a coil spring. An additional compression spring (40) is mounted between the body and the lower arm.

# Response to Arguments

4. Applicant's arguments have been considered but are most in view of the new ground(s) of rejection.

#### Conclusion

- 5. The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure. Booth shows a suspension of interest.
- 6. Applicant's amendment necessitated the new ground(s) of rejection presented in this Office action. Accordingly, THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL. See MPEP § 706.07(a). Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a).

A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire THREE

MONTHS from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within TWO

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MONTHS of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after the end of the THREE-MONTH shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action is mailed, and any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than SIX MONTHS from the date of this final action.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to David Dunn whose telephone number is 703-305-0049. The examiner can normally be reached on Mon-Thur, alt. Fridays, 9:00-5:30.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Paul Dickson can be reached on 703-308-2089. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 703-872-9306.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see http://pair-direct.uspto.gov. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

> David Dunn Primary Examiner

**Art Unit 3616**